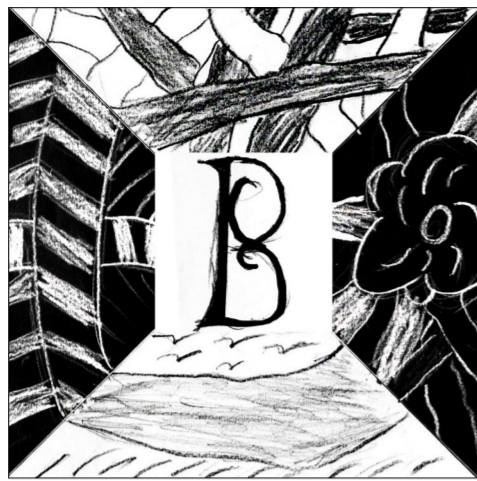
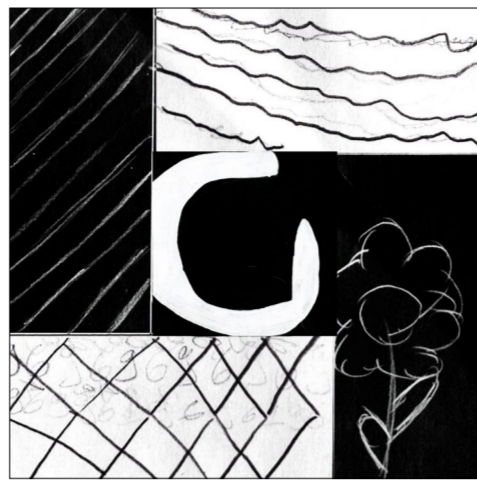


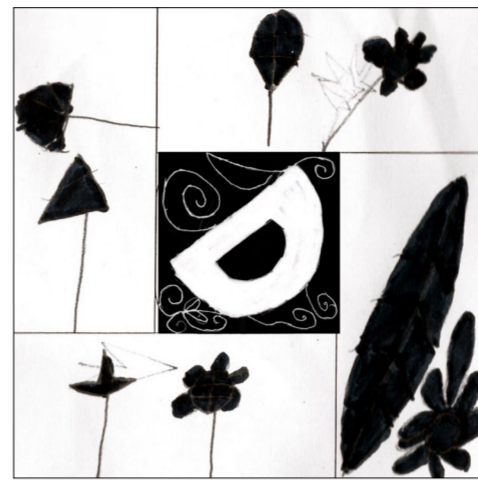
ALICIA & LORIE



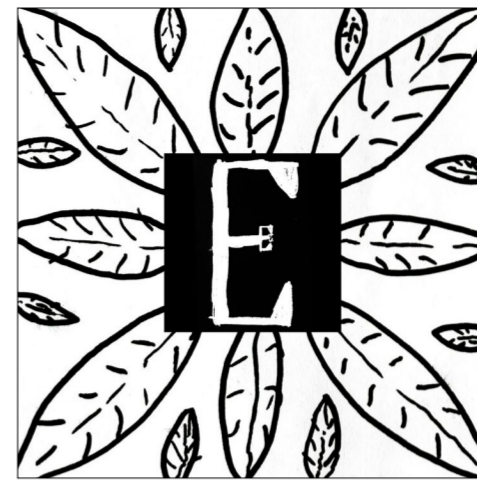
AYMEN & QATADA



MEDINA & SAYANE



MEHDI & BADR-EDDINE



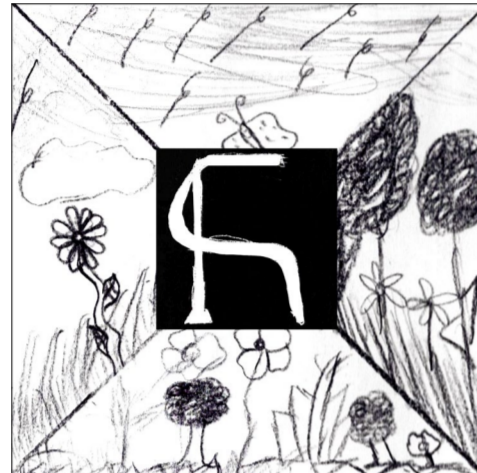
ADAM & YANIS



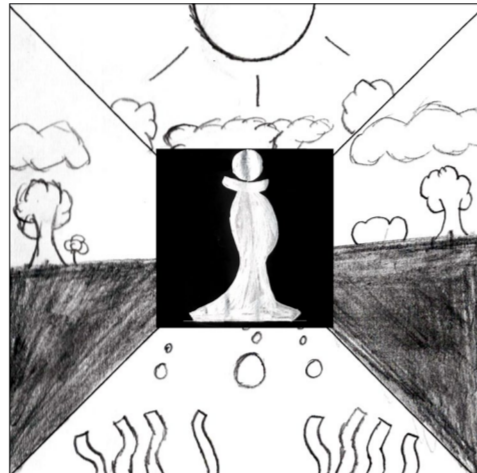
MATHIS & LOANN



AMANDA & DESSIANA



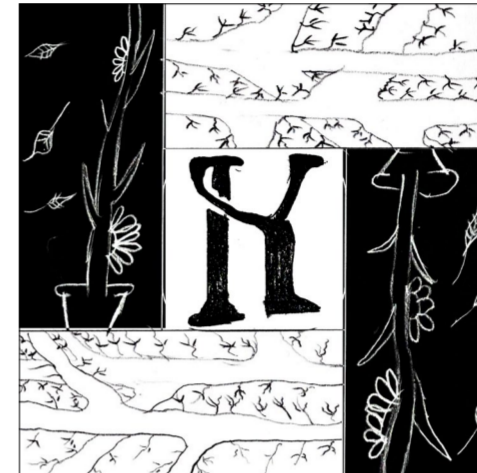
NASMA & KAOUTHER



HIGEN & MOHAMED



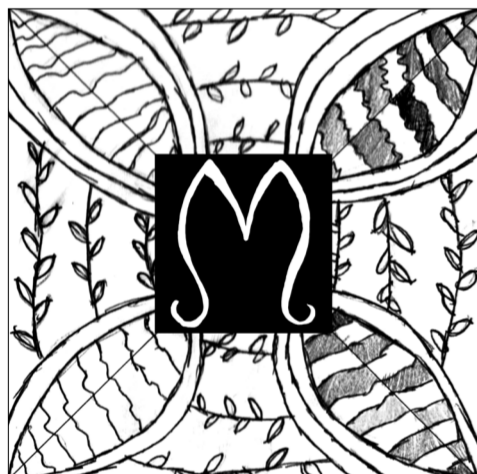
YOUNES & MEHDI



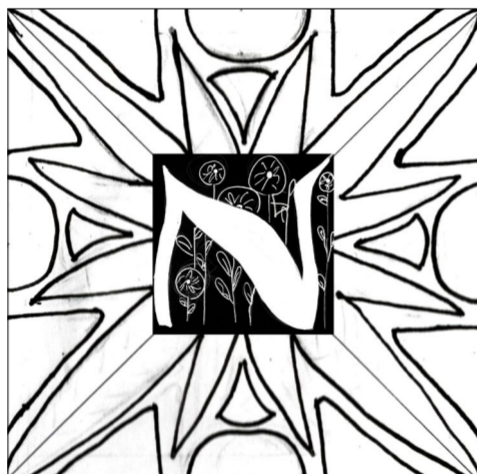
PIERRE



NAZIRA & ADELINE



LUCIE & SALYNA



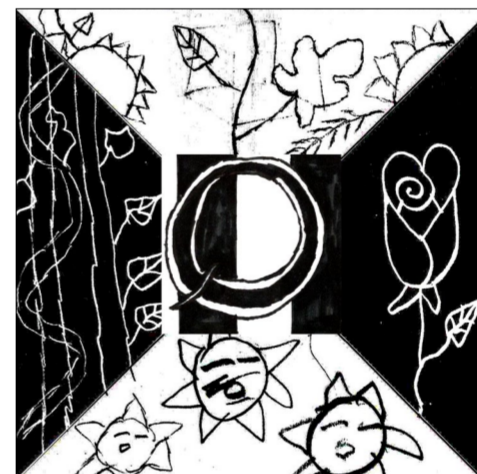
ACHILLE & ANTONIN



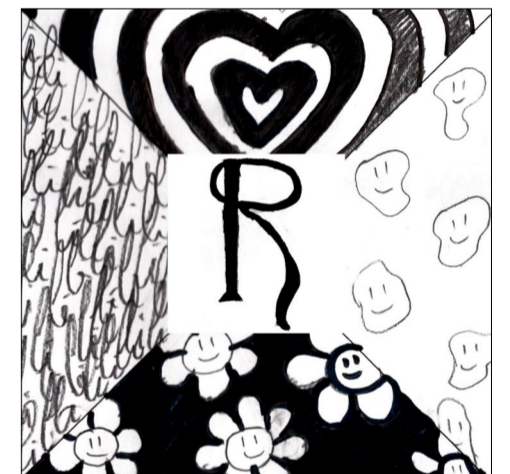
BAPTISTE & GABIN



ASSIM & WASSIM



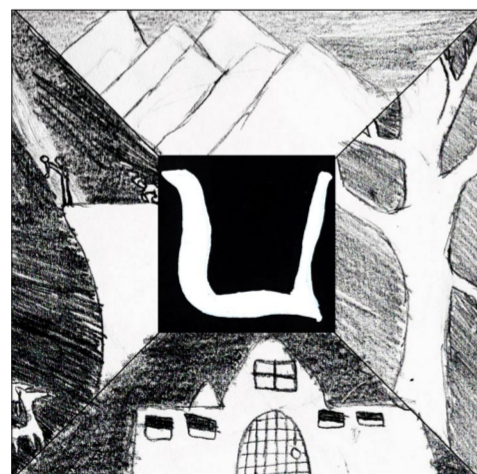
AMADOU & THÉO



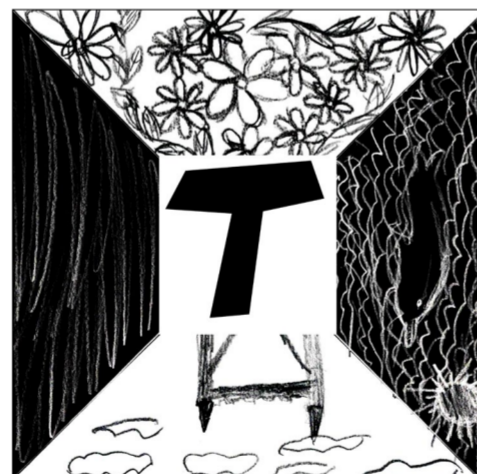
LEILA & INÈS



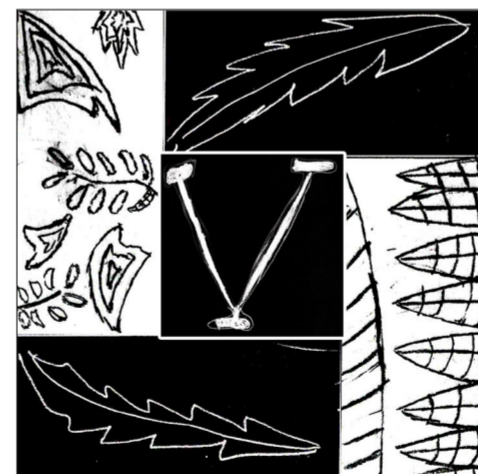
SUZON & CLÉMENCE



SOURIA & EMILIO



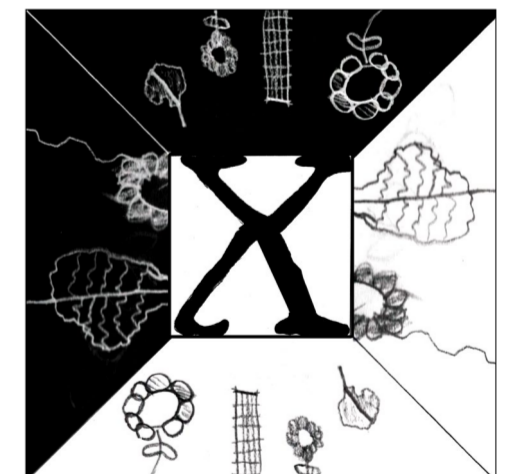
MARCUS & THALLYA



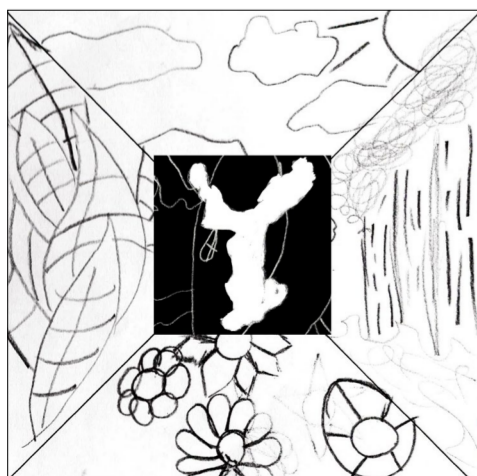
JULES & MAX



CAMELIA & LINA



ARISTIDE & EMILIEN



ANTWAN & IMRAN